

SECTION 4.7 OPTIMIZATION

- An open top box is to be made by cutting congruent squares from the corners of an 18 x 12 inch sheet of paper and bending up the sides.
- What dimensions give the box the largest volume?
- Let's build some boxes!
- How can we answer this question without building the boxes?



STEPS FOR OPTIMIZATION PROBLEMS

- 1. Draw and label a picture.
- 2. Decide what you want to optimize.
- 3. Write an equation to represent this.
- 4. Write down any other facts. (Constraints, other equations)
- 5. Get optimization equation in terms of one variable.
- 6. Take the first derivative and set it equal to zero to find critical numbers.
- 7. Verify if critical number is a max or min with sign chart or 2nd derivative.
- 8. Answer question using complete sentence.





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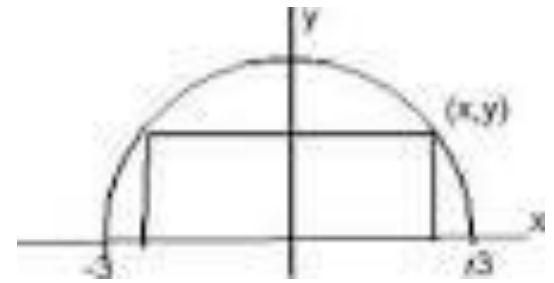


- Trevor has 2400 ft of fencing and wants to fence off a rectangular field that borders a straight river. He needs no fencing along the river. What are the dimensions of the field that has the largest area?



- Malcom is designing a cylindrical can to hold 1 liter (or 1000 cubic centimeters) of oil. Find the dimensions of the can that will minimize the cost to manufacture the can.





- Izzy wants to calculate the dimensions of the rectangle with maximum area that can be inscribed in a semicircle with diameter of 6 units.



DAY 2 EXAMPLE

- If 40 passengers hire a special car on a train, they will be charged \$8 each. This fare will be reduced by \$0.10 per extra person over the maximum number of 40. What number of passengers will produce the max profit for the railroad?

