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$$59) \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3 \cos \theta \sin \theta + (2 + 3 \sin \theta) \cos \theta}{3 \cos \theta \cos \theta - (2 + 3 \sin \theta) \sin \theta}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}} = \frac{3(0)(1) + (5)(0)}{3(0)(0) - (5)(1)} = \frac{0}{-5} = 0 \quad \text{Tangent line: } y = 5$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = \frac{3\pi}{2}} = 0 \quad \text{Tangent line: } y = 1$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = \pi} = \frac{3(-1)(0) + (2)(-1)}{3(-1)(-1) - 2(0)} = \frac{-2}{3}$$

$$x = r \cos \theta \quad y = r \sin \theta \quad \text{Tangent Line:}$$

$$x = 2(-1) \quad y = 2(0) \quad y - 0 = -\frac{2}{3}(x + 2)$$

$$60) r = 2 - 2 \sin \theta \quad r' = -2 \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-2 \cos \theta \sin \theta + (2 - 2 \sin \theta) \cos \theta}{-2 \cos \theta \cos \theta - (2 - 2 \sin \theta) \sin \theta}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = \frac{7\pi}{6}} \text{ is undefined} \quad \text{Tan Line: } x = 3 \cos \frac{7\pi}{6} \Rightarrow x = -1.5$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = \frac{3\pi}{2}} = 0 \quad \text{Tan Line: } y = 4$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = 0} = \frac{-2(1)(0) + 2(1)}{-2(1)(1) - 2(0)} = \frac{2}{-2} = -1 \quad \text{Tan Line:}$$

$$x = 2(1) \quad y = 2(0) \quad y - 0 = -1(x - 2)$$

$$61) r = 3 - 3\cos\theta \quad r' = 3\sin\theta$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3\sin\theta \sin\theta + (3 - 3\cos\theta)\cos\theta}{3\sin\theta \cos\theta - (3 - 3\cos\theta)\sin\theta}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = \pi/2} = \frac{3(1)(1) + (3 - 3 \cdot 0) \cdot 0}{3(1)(0) - (3 - 3 \cdot 0)(1)} = \frac{3}{-3} = -1$$

$$x = 3\cos\pi/2 \quad y = 3\sin\pi/2$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = 3$$

eqn. tan. Line:

$$y - 3 = -1(x - 0)$$

$$62) r = 3 - 2\cos\theta \quad r' = 2\sin\theta$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2\sin\theta \sin\theta + (3 - 2\cos\theta)\cos\theta}{2\sin\theta \cos\theta - (3 - 2\cos\theta)\sin\theta}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = 0} = \frac{2(0)(0) + (3 - 2(1))(1)}{2(0)(1) - (3 - 2 \cdot 1)(0)} = \frac{1}{0} \text{ undefined}$$

$$x = 1(\cos(0) = 1)$$

eqn of tan line:  $x = 1$

$$63) r = 3\sin\theta \quad r' = 3\cos\theta$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{3\cos\theta \sin\theta + 3\sin\theta \cos\theta}{3\cos\theta \cos\theta - 3\sin\theta \sin\theta}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = \pi/3} = \frac{3(\frac{1}{2})(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}) + 3(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})(\frac{1}{2})}{3(\frac{1}{2})(\frac{1}{2}) - 3(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})} = \frac{\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4} + \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}}{\frac{3}{4} - \frac{9}{4}} = \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{-6} = -\sqrt{3}$$

$$x = 3(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})(\frac{1}{2}) \quad y = 3(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})$$

$$x = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$\text{eqn. of tan line: } y - \frac{9}{4} = -\sqrt{3}\left(x - \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)$$

$$(64) \quad r = 4 \quad r' = 0$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{0 \sin \theta + 4 \cos \theta}{0 \cos \theta - 4 \sin \theta} = \frac{-\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{\theta = \pi/4} = \frac{-\sqrt{2}/2}{\sqrt{2}/2} = -1 \quad \begin{array}{l} X = r \cos \theta \\ = 4(\sqrt{2}/2) \\ = 2\sqrt{2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} Y = r \sin \theta \\ = 4(\sqrt{2}/2) \\ = 2\sqrt{2} \end{array}$$

$$\text{eqn of tan line: } y - 2\sqrt{2} = -1(x - 2\sqrt{2})$$

$$(65) \quad r = 1 - \sin \theta \quad r' = -\cos \theta$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-\cos \theta \sin \theta + (1 - \sin \theta) \cos \theta}{-\cos \theta \cos \theta - (1 - \sin \theta) \sin \theta}$$

Hor tan

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{dy}{d\theta} = 0$$

$$-\cos \theta \sin \theta + \cos \theta - \sin \theta \cos \theta = 0$$

$$\cos \theta (-2 \sin \theta + 1) = 0$$

$$\cos \theta = 0 \quad -2 \sin \theta + 1 = 0$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2} \quad \frac{1}{2} = \sin \theta$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5\pi}{6}$$

$$y = (1 - \sin \theta) \sin \theta$$

$$y = (1 - \sin \frac{3\pi}{2}) \sin \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$y = (1 - (-1))(-1)$$

$$\boxed{y = -2}$$

$$y = (1 - \frac{1}{2})(\frac{1}{2})$$

$$\boxed{y = \frac{1}{4}}$$

Cusp at  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$

Vert Tan  $c^2 = 1 - s^2$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} \text{ und. } \rightarrow \frac{dx}{d\theta} = 0$$

$$-\cos^2 \theta - \sin \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 0$$

$$-(1 - \sin^2 \theta) - \sin \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 0$$

$$-1 + \sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 0$$

$$2 \sin^2 \theta - \sin \theta - 1 = 0$$

$$(2 \sin \theta + 1)(\sin \theta - 1) = 0$$

$$2 \sin \theta + 1 = 0 \quad \sin \theta - 1 = 0$$

$$\sin \theta = -\frac{1}{2} \quad \sin \theta = 1$$

$$\theta = \frac{7\pi}{6}, \frac{11\pi}{6} \quad \theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$X = (1 - \frac{1}{2}) \cos \frac{7\pi}{6}$$

$$X = \frac{3}{2} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \right)$$

$$\boxed{X = -\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}}$$

$$X = \frac{3}{2} (\cos \frac{11\pi}{6})$$

$$X = \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \right)$$

$$\boxed{X = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4}}$$

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$$67) r = 2\csc\theta + 3 \quad r' = -2\csc\theta\cot\theta$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-2\csc\theta\cot\theta\sin\theta + (2\csc\theta + 3)\cos\theta}{-2\csc\theta\cot\theta\cos\theta - (2\csc\theta + 3)\sin\theta}$$

Hor tan

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{dy}{d\theta} = 0 \quad -2\cot\theta + 2\cot\theta + 3\cos\theta = 0$$

$$3\cos\theta = 0$$

$$\cos\theta = 0$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$x = (2\csc\theta + 3)\cos\theta$$

$$x = [2(1) + 3] \cdot 0$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = [2(1) + 3](1)$$

$$y = 5$$

Hor. Tan at  $(0, 5)$  or  $(5, \frac{\pi}{2})$

$$\text{eqn: } y = 5$$

or

at  $(0, -1)$  or  $(1, \frac{3\pi}{2})$

$$\theta = \frac{3\pi}{2}$$

$$x = (2(-1) + 3) \cdot 0$$

$$x = 0$$

$$y = (2(-1) + 3)(-1)$$

$$y = -1$$

$$\text{eqn: } y = -1$$