Quarter 4 Replacement Test will cover the following units and topics:

- Unit 10 Radical Equations
  - o Converting between rational exponents and radical form
  - Solving radical equations
  - o Inverse of Functions
  - Graphing radical equations  $y = a\sqrt{x h} + k$
- Unit 11 Rational Equations
  - o Direct and inverse variation
  - Solving rational equations
    - Proportion = proportion
    - Sum/difference; use LCD to eliminate denominators
  - Graphing rational equations  $y = \frac{a}{x-h} + k$
- Unit 12 Probability

#### **Unit 10 Review**

Rewrite the following using rational exponents. Answers should be in simplest form:

1.  $\sqrt[3]{v^6}$ 

 $2.\sqrt{xy^2z^3}$ 

Rewrite the following in simplest radical form:

3.  $a^{\frac{1}{5}}$ 

4.  $m^{\frac{2}{3}}$ 

Solve each equation. Check for extraneous solutions. Write your final answer(s) on the line provided!

$$5.5 - 2\sqrt{x+4} = -1$$

6. 
$$\sqrt{x-12} = \sqrt{8x+2}$$

7. 
$$\sqrt{x+7} - 5 = x$$

8. 
$$\sqrt[5]{x-4} = 2$$

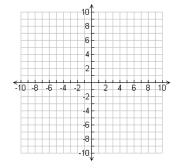
Using words, describe the transformation and graph. Write the domain and range of f(x):

9. 
$$f(x) = -\sqrt{x} + 2$$

Transformation: \_\_\_\_\_

Domain:\_\_\_\_\_

Range :\_\_\_\_\_

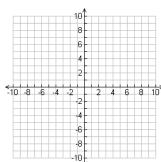


10. 
$$f(x) = \sqrt{-x+1} - 4$$

Transformation:

Domain:\_\_\_\_\_

Range :\_\_\_\_\_

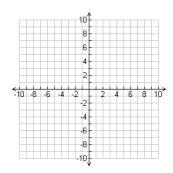


## 11. $f(x) = 2\sqrt{x}$

Transformation:

Domain:\_\_\_\_\_

Range :\_\_\_\_\_



Find the inverse algebraically. (Switch x and y, then solve for y.)

12. 
$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$$

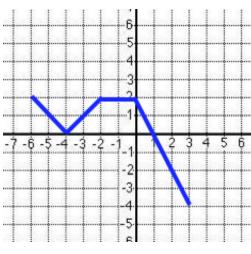
13. 
$$y = (x-2)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

14. Find the inverse of the following table:

Х	У
-5	-2
0	-4
5	-8
10	-16

	•
Х	У

15. Find the inverse:



## Unit 11 Review - Formulas to Know:

**Direct Variation** 

$$y = kx$$

$$k = y/x$$

**Inverse Variation** 

$$y = \frac{k}{x}$$

Know the transformations, H.A., V.A., domain and range of rational functions:  $y = \frac{a}{r-h} + k$ 

$$y = \frac{a}{x - h} + k$$

Answer the following questions given the tables below.

16.

X	-12	-6	3	_
У	-16	-8	4	

17.

х	-2	-4	6
У	18	9	-6

- a) Direct or Inverse?
- a) Direct or Inverse? \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Constant? \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Constant? \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Equation? \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Equation? \_\_\_\_\_
- 18. The points (4, 12) and (3, y) represent an inverse variation. Find y.
- 19. If y varies directly with x and y = 12 when x = -18, find x when y = 2.
- 20. The sales at a baseball game vary directly with the number of people attending. If the sales for a game are \$12,000 when 800 people attend, determine how many people attend if the sales for a game are \$15,000.
- 21. The time it takes to bake a turkey varies inversely with the oven temperature. It takes 3 hours to bake a turkey at 300 degrees. How long would it take to bake the turkey at 450 degrees?

Solve.

22. 
$$\frac{x}{4} = \frac{9}{4x}$$

23. 
$$\frac{x}{2x+1} = \frac{2x}{x+2}$$

$$24. \ \frac{x}{2} + \frac{2x}{5} = 4$$

25. 
$$\frac{4}{k^2 - 8k + 12} = \frac{k}{k - 2} + \frac{1}{k - 6}$$

 $\underline{\text{Graph}}$  the following and describe the  $\underline{\text{transformations}}$ . Then identify the  $\underline{\text{vertical asymptote, horizontal}}$  asymptote, domain, and range.

26. 
$$f(x) = \frac{3}{x+2} - 7$$

 $27. \ f(x) = -\frac{1}{x-2} + 4$ 

Transformations:

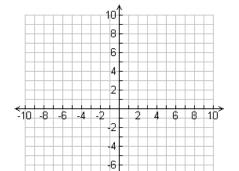
H.A.:

V.A.:

Domain:

Range:

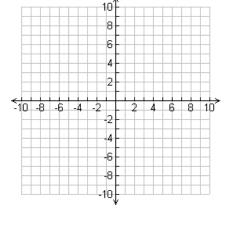
Transformations:



H.A.: V.A.:

Domain:

Range:



## **Unit 12 Review**

Given  $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ ,  $A = \{2, 4, 6\}$  and  $B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$  answer the following:

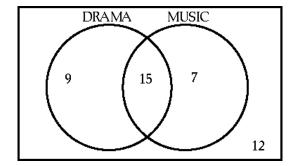
28. *A* ∪ *B* : \_\_\_\_\_

29. *A* ∩ *B* : \_\_\_\_\_

30. *A<sup>C</sup>* : \_\_\_\_\_

The Venn diagram on the right shows the elective courses students are currently taking.

- 31. P(drama)?
- 32. P(drama | music)?
- 33. P(music<sup>c</sup>)?



34. P(music ∩ drama)?

	Participate in an After- School	Do Not Participate in an After-School Sports	Total
	Sports Program	Program	
Female	232	348	580
Male	168	252	420
Total	400	600	1,000

- 35. What is the probability a student chosen at random does not participate in any after-school sports?
- 36. What is the probability a student chosen at random participates in after-school sports, given she is a female?
- 37. What is the probability a student chosen at random participates in after-school sports?

Use a standard deck of cards to answer the following questions about probability.

- 38. P(heart): \_\_\_\_\_
- 39. P(ace or face card): \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 40. What is the probability of drawing a spade, and then another spade (without replacement)? \_\_\_\_\_
- 41. What is the probability of drawing a diamond, and then a heart (with replacement)? \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 42. What is the probability of drawing a club or a 7?
- 43. What is the probability of drawing a face card, given the card is red? \_\_\_\_\_